

FLORIDA STATE LIBRARY  
**BIENNIAL REPORT**  
OF THE  
**Florida Industrial School for Boys**  
MARIANNA, FLORIDA

FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1923  
TO  
JANUARY 1, 1925

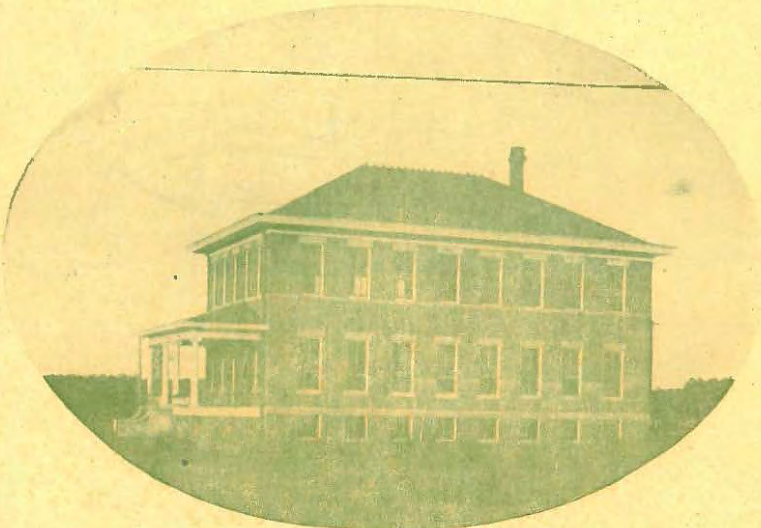


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Printed by the Class in Typography  
Florida Industrial School for Boys, Marianna, Florida  
March, 1925

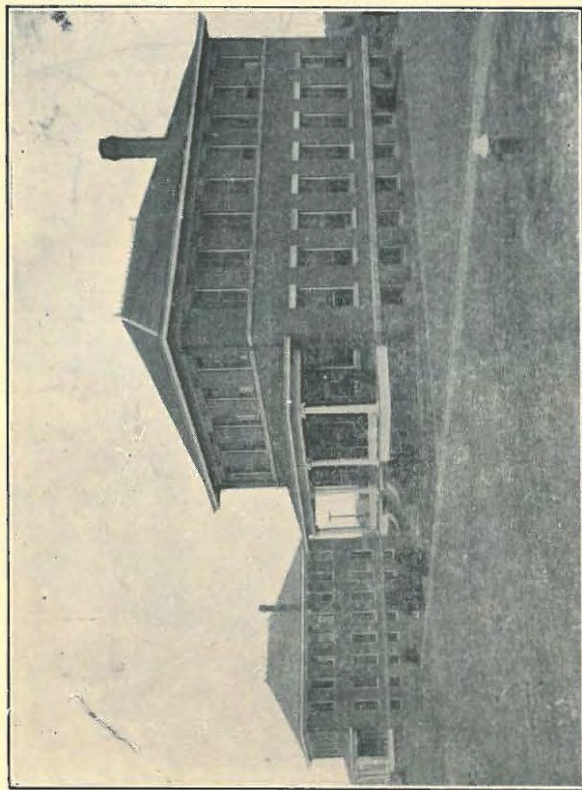
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1923/25

225



Our New Number 3 Cottage





A General View of Cottages No. 1 and No. 2.

# BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

## Florida Industrial School for Boys

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BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

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HON. JOHN W. MARTIN .....	Governor
HON. H. CLAY CRAWFORD .....	Secretary of State
HON. RIVERS H. BUFORD .....	Attorney General
HON. ERNEST AMOS .....	Comptroller
HON. NATHAN MAYO .....	Commissioner of Agriculture
HON. J. C. LUNING .....	State Treasurer
HON. W. S. CAWTHON .....	Supt. Public Instruction

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FROM  
JANUARY 1, 1923  
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JANUARY 1, 1925

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MARIANNA, FLORIDA

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Printed by the Class in Typography  
*Florida Industrial School for Boys, Marianna, Florida*  
*March, 1925*



## Officers and Teachers Florida Industrial School for Boys

MARIANNA, FLORIDA

### SCHOOL NO. 1 — WHITE BOYS

M. S. Knight.....	Superintendent
Miss Bertha Miner.....	Stenographer
Dr. N. A. Baltzell.....	Physician
C. E. Weston.....	Instructor in Printing
Mrs. S. C. Johnson.....	Nurse and Matron of Dormitory
Mrs. Dora Burch.....	Principal
Mrs. A. H. Cook.....	Teacher
Mrs. T. Windham.....	Teacher
E. A. Holmes.....	Bandmaster and Bookkeeper
Joe Dykes.....	Chief Engineer
Scott C. Johnson.....	Asst. Engineer and Laundry
T. Windham.....	Carpenter and Painter
A. H. Cook.....	Supervisor Kitchen and Dining Room
J. M. Dolan.....	Gardner
J. H. Evans.....	Brick Maker
T. B. Joyner.....	Manual Training
Jake Caraway.....	Night Engineer
Mrs. Alice Dykes.....	Matron Cottage 1
Mrs. J. M. Dolan.....	Matron Cottage 2
Mrs. T. Windham.....	Matron Cottage 3
E. A. Nunnery.....	Night Watchman

### SCHOOL NO. 2 — COLORED BOYS

George Robinson.....	Supervisor and Farm Director
Claud Alston.....	Farm Officer
Byron Skipper.....	Farm Officer
J. V. Morris.....	Dairy and Livestock
C. W. Davis.....	Truck Driver
Mrs. Ola Robinson.....	Matron
T. A. Talley.....	Truck Driver
B. T. Ingram.....	Farm Helper
Mrs. Claud Alston.....	Seamstress
Mrs. T. A. Talley.....	Matron of Dormitory
Janie A. Harris.....	Principal
Mattie Johnson.....	Nurse and Teacher

## REPORT

MARIANNA, FLORIDA, January 1, 1925.

To the Honorable Board of  
Commissioners of State Institutions,  
Tallahassee, Florida.

Gentlemen:

I beg to submit my report of the Florida Industrial School for Boys, for the Biennium, beginning January 1, 1923, and ending December 31, 1924.

I feel that the Institution has made very good progress during the past two years. We have added to our facilities for caring for and training the boys in the trades, which has meant a great deal to the inmates of the Institution. All the buildings have been put in first-class repair and repainted. We have them all equipped with hot and cold shower baths, and all plumbing fixtures have been put in first-class condition, so that the Institution is now thoroughly sanitary. All buildings and both campus' are equipped with sanitary drinking fountains.

Since our last report we have added a three-story addition to the dormitory at No. 2 for colored boys, which gives us ample dormitory space for that side. We have added to the No. 1 School for white boys, our Hospital building and one additional cottage, which gives additional dormitory space for sixty-five boys.

On January 1, 1923 we had present 140 white boys and 185 negro boys, a total of 325. On December 31, 1924, we had present 179 white boys, and 198 negro boys, a net increase of colored boys 13, while we have a net increase of white boys 39; a total increase of 52 boys for this Biennium. You will note that the main increase is in white boys. The number of negro boys remaining substantially the same. This increase of the whites out of proportion to the increase of the colored inmates, is accounted for in the tremendous increase of the white population in the State.



We have apparently sufficient dormitory space to take care of the negro boys for the next two years, provided we can secure a school building for them which would release the dormitory that we are now using for school purposes. At No. 1, for white boys, if the same ratio of increase is maintained for the next two years, it will be necessary to provide at least one more cottage, with a capacity of fifty boys. In fact we do not have at the present time sufficient dormitory space to allow each boy a bed to himself; fifty of the small boys are now sleeping in twenty-five three-foot beds, which is a very undesirable condition.

Since our last report we have added to the acreage of our farm 240 acres, giving us a total of 1,200 acres, with about 700 in cultivation. The farm has been very much improved by putting the fencing in good repair, and cleaning up many of the hedges, placing the farm in a good state of cultivation.

The tables following this report, will give full information as to the products of the farm, boys received, nativity, crimes for which committed, and other information pertaining to the Institution and its work.

We have been able to maintain the Institution inside of the appropriation made. This amount is rather small. It takes very close cutting, sometimes neglecting things that should be done, to keep within the bounds. If we could have a more liberal appropriation for Maintenance, it would enable us to give the boys more training in the trade line.

To take these boys here and work them on the farm for the time they are here, and give them nothing along the line that they will pursue after leaving the Institution, we have not made any progress with the boys. While, if we could have facilities for training him in the trade that he expects to follow after leaving the Institution, many times they become interested in this line of work, and after leaving the Institution secure lucrative employment and become good citizens. Quite a number of our boys are now employed in mechanical life at good pay. Thousands of boys are going to waste throughout the State because of a lack of proper training in active work. They grow up around the towns and cities in idleness, and sooner or later get into mischief, which results in their becoming inmates of some Institution for Correction or possibly some Prison for punishment.



Our Printing Department is proving to be a splendid accession to our training equipment. We keep about eight boys in training in this department all the time; have now several boys that are making good in printing plants in different parts of the country, that received their training here. With some additional equipment, our plant could do a large part of the State's printing at a great saving to the tax payers, and at the same time teach boys a useful occupation.

Our Manual Training Department, with just a little crude machinery has done a great deal for the development of many of the boys coming to us. In this department we repair everything from a wheelbarrow to a Ford Truck. We build there all our screens and door frames, and other things of that character for our buildings. We have equipped our school rooms with individual desks, which has added quite a bit to the advantage in this department. We are now equipping the boys' dining rooms with tables and stools attached, which will add not only to the appearance, but very much to the convenience in this department. We could do very much more in this department, but do not have the room; can only use about six boys each day. The building now occupied by our school and assembly hall, was erected for an Industrial Building. We have been compelled to use it for school purposes, because we have nowhere else to go. With the addition of a school building so that we could utilize this building now occupied by the school for industrial purposes, it would add quite a bit to our facilities for teaching trades.

Since our last report we have built a reservoir and installed an additional pump, which gives us an ample supply of good wholesome water at all times.

The health of the inmates for the period covered by this report, has been very good. We have been very fortunate not to have an epidemic of any sort, and but few cases of serious illness. Of course, there are a few minor cases at all times.

Quite a number of the boys that come to us are in need of physical treatment when they came; we find a number of bad tonsils, adenoids, and other troubles that need prompt correction. These are always looked after as soon as the boy has entered the Institution.

We regretted very much to lose in this period, by sick-



ness two boys, one of them a six year old white boy, who had chronic gastritis, and one colored boy who died during an operation for tonsils.

The following is a synopsis of cases treated during the Biennium: 40 surgical operations, 29 of which were Tonsils, and one Hypo Spadius; 2 Bone Cases; 1 Hand Amputation, and 7 minor operations; 1 case pulmonary tuberculosis; this boy was sent home; 36 cases chicken pox; 50 cases scabs; a great number of these were infected when they entered the school; 8 cases hook-worm; 35 cases influenza; 7 cases developed pneumonia; one of which was followed by empyema, which required an operation, this boy recovered. Daily morbidity less than one per cent; mortality 3 of 1 per cent.

Our sewage is disinfected every day, and all the Hospital wards are kept in thorough sanitary condition at all times.

Mention has already been made in this report in reference to the appropriation for Maintenance being too small to enable us to give the service that the merits of the case demands. I beg to invite your attention to the fact that we are expected to take the real problem: Boys who have baffled the skill of teachers, officers, and parents, and who have become a menace to their communities and state, and turn them into useful, intelligent, upright citizens, who will be real worth while men in the future life of our State. This cannot be done with inferior help. To do this work successfully we must have men and women of superior intelligence, tact, faithfulness, patience, and a lively interest in the development of the life of the boys, so that they may meet our expectations in the future. To do this you cannot use any Tom, Dick, or Harry, that comes along, but must scan the field of eligibles very closely and select the help very carefully. You cannot secure this kind of help with the totally inadequate salary now being paid in this Institution. We can go on as heretofore, half doing the work with such as we have, but I believe that a job half done had better not have been undertaken. When you consider the value of a real citizen such as we expect these boys to become, then the question of a few dollars expended in the development of the boys sink into insignificance.

As said before in this report, we have made many improvements in the past two years, but we are still only play-



ing around the edges of the great work that this institution should do. We need ample school buildings, equipped with modern appliances for teaching every line of school development. We need a manual training building, sufficiently large and equipped with modern machinery so that boys coming here may be taught in the use of these machines, and in the production of such articles as are used in modern life. We need instructors in agriculture, horticulture, live stock, poultry raising, dairying, etc. Under present conditions we have men who are loyal and faithful, but have not had an opportunity at the scientific side of these industries; therefore, are not capable of teaching ways and wherefores. They can only give the boys the working side. This they are faithfully doing.

As hinted before, a modern equipped Printing Plant, could be made a resource in the support of the Institution, and at the same time make a great saving in the cost of a considerable portion of the State's Printing. The value of this equipment as a teaching proposition for boys to become printers, for which there is a great demand at this time, cannot be over estimated.

One of the most serious difficulties that we have to encounter, is the proper placing of the boy after he has earned his right to parole. In many instances they do not have suitable homes to which they can return, in other instances the parents are not financially able to furnish them clothing and railroad fare to their homes. As a result of this we are compelled to keep the boys in the institution until they have become discouraged, feeling that their rights have not been respected. I beg to urge that the Legislature provide for us a Paroling Officer, who can look after the placing of the boys when they earn the right to be paroled. There is no telling the value of such an officer to this work. He could find out what is best to do with the boys, and if his home is not the proper place for him to go, he might be placed elsewhere, so he could earn his own living and become a useful citizen. This officer could also follow up the boys that have been paroled, and if they are not living as they should, have them returned to the Institution, for further correction. I am sure it is not necessary to go into details as to the work that might be accomplished by such an employee. I sincerely hope that you Gentlemen of the Board, will urge upon the Legislature the importance of this step.



I wish to express my sincere thanks for your indulgence, cooperation, and helpful suggestions in the work, since I have been permitted to serve you as superintendent. Each member of the Board, has at all times manifested an interest in the work, and has certainly been patient with me in trying to work out the problems of the Institution. I desire to express my thanks to the Federation of Women Clubs, and other similar organizations for their contribution of literature for the benefit of the boys.

Respectfully Submitted,

M. S. KNIGHT, Superintendent.

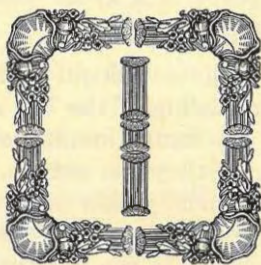


TABLE 1

## Products of the Farm---1923

Corn .....	3,144 bushels
Hay .....	45 tons
Ensilage .....	75 tons
Sorghum, used green .....	50 tons
Peanuts to fatten .....	150 hogs
Sweet Potatoes .....	1,510 bushels
Syrup .....	96 barrels
Velvet Beans, gathered .....	7 tons
Velvet Beans, gathered by stock .....	10 tons
Pork killed and cured .....	17,622 pounds
Lard .....	2,160 pounds

## From the Garden

Snap Beans .....	140 bushels
Butter Beans .....	90 bushels
Beets .....	85 bushels
Cabbage .....	28,600 pounds
Collards .....	3,000 pounds
Sweet Corn .....	50 bushels
Cucumbers .....	25 bushels
Egg Plants .....	18 bushels
Okra .....	36 bushels
Onions .....	50 bushels
Irish Potatoes .....	150 bushels
English Peas .....	100 bushels
Radish .....	12 bushels
Squash .....	140 bushels
Turnips .....	240 bushels
Tomatoes .....	290 bushels

## Furnished to Dairy for Feed

Beets .....	16 tons
Cucumbers .....	2 tons
Squash .....	2 tons
Cabbage .....	3 tons

## From Dairy

Milk furnished kitchens .....	9,000 gallons
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## From Poultry Yards

Chickens, used for food .....	85
Eggs, used for food .....	325 dozen



TABLE 2

## Products of Farm 1924

Corn.....	3,355 Bushels
Hay.....	36 Tons
Ensilage.....	75 Tons
Sorghum used green.....	100 Tons
Peanuts gathered.....	150 Bushels
Peanuts to fatten.....	135 Hogs
Sweet Potatoes.....	1,144 Bushels
Syrup.....	75 Barrels
Velvet Beans gathered.....	9 Tons
Velvet Beans gathered by stock.....	10 Tons
Pork killed and cured.....	23,005 Pounds
Lard put up.....	2,820 Pounds

## From the Garden

Snap Beans.....	80 Bushels
Butter Beans.....	330 Bushels
Beets.....	40 Bushels
Cabbage (killed by freeze).....	1,400 Pounds
Collards (killed by freeze).....	1,600 Pounds
Sweet Corn.....	100 Bushels
Cucumbers.....	45 Bushels
Okra.....	100 Bushels
Onions (killed by freeze).....	30 Bushels
Irish Potatoes.....	150 Bushels
Rape for Greens.....	1,000 Pounds
Squash.....	80 Bushels
Tomatoes.....	100 Bushels

Our early spring garden entirely destroyed by freeze

## From the Dairy

Milk.....	10,000 Gallons
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## From Poultry Yards

Chickens used for food.....	165
Eggs used for food.....	510 Dozen

TABLE 3

## Sewing Room and Manual Training Department

Garments made in 1923.....	3,175
Garments made in 1924.....	4,045
Lineal feet of Lumber and Mouldings made.....	80,945
Articles made and repaired includes from Hammer Handles to Truck Bodies.....	5,301

TABLE 4

11

Counties from which Boys were Committed During Year  
Ending December 31, 1923

	Col.	White	Total
Alachua	1	3	4
Baker	.....	.....	.....
Bay	2	2	4
Bradford	.....	1	1
Broward	.....	3	3
Brevard	.....	1	1
Calhoun	2	.....	2
Charlotte	.....	.....	.....
Citrus	.....	.....	.....
Clay	.....	.....	.....
Collier	.....	.....	.....
Columbia	2	.....	2
Dade	19	30	49
DeSota	2	5	7
Dixie	.....	.....	.....
Duval	32	31	63
Escambia	.....	6	6
Flagler	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	3	2	5
Gadsden	1	1	2
Hamilton	.....	.....	.....
Hardee	.....	4	4
Hendry	.....	.....	.....
Hernando	.....	.....	.....
Highlands	.....	.....	.....
Hillsborough	14	27	41
Holmes	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	1	1	2
Jefferson	.....	.....	.....
Lafayette	.....	.....	.....
Lake	2	.....	2
Lee	.....	.....	.....
Leon	3	2	5
Levy	.....	1	1
Liberty	.....	.....	.....
Madison	3	.....	3
Manatee	.....	3	3
Marion	1	6	7
Monroe	3	2	5
Nassau	.....	.....	.....
Okaloosa	.....	.....	.....
Okeechobee	.....	.....	.....
Orange	4	9	13
Osceola	.....	.....	.....
Palm Beach	5	2	7
Pasco	.....	.....	.....
Pinellas	5	.....	5
Polk	4	16	20
Putnam	1	5	6
Santa Rosa	.....	1	1
Sarasota	.....	1	1
Seminole	3	1	4
St. Johns	1	.....	1
St. Lucie	1	3	4
Sumter	.....	1	1
Suwanee	2	.....	2
Taylor	1	.....	1
Union	2	2	4
Volusia	5	6	11
Waukulla	1	2	3
Walton	.....	3	3
Washington	2	2	4
	132	186	318



TABLE 5

Counties from which Boys were Committed During Year  
Ending December 31, 1924

	Col.	White	Total
Alachua .....	3	4	7
Baker .....	...	2	2
Bradford .....	2	...	2
Broward .....	3	5	8
Brevard .....	...	1	1
Calhoun .....	...	3	3
Citrus .....	...	1	1
Collier .....	...	4	4
Columbia .....	2	...	2
Dade .....	26	30	56
DeSota .....	...	4	4
Duval .....	35	29	64
Escambia .....	9	3	12
Franklin .....	...	2	2
Gadsden .....	1	1	2
Hamilton .....	...	...	...
Hardee .....	2	5	7
Hillsborough .....	13	30	43
Holmes .....	...	1	1
Jackson .....	3	...	3
Jefferson .....	...	1	1
Lake .....	...	4	4
Lee .....	...	2	2
Leon .....	5	1	6
Levy .....	...	3	3
Liberty .....	...	...	...
Madison .....	...	1	1
Manatee .....	...	6	6
Marion .....	2	2	4
Monroe .....	4	...	4
Orange .....	...	10	10
Osceola .....	...	2	2
Palm Beach .....	2	2	4
Pasco .....	1	...	1
Pinellas .....	2	4	6
Polk .....	2	20	24
Putnam .....	2	2	4
Santa Rosa .....	...	2	2
Sarasota .....	...	1	1
Seminole .....	9	3	12
St. Johns .....	4	...	4
St. Lucie .....	...	1	1
Suwanee .....	1	...	1
Taylor .....	...	2	2
Volusia .....	8	4	12
Waukulla .....	1	...	1
Walton .....	1	...	1
Washington .....	1	...	1
	143	198	341

TABLE 6

Counties from which Boys were Paroled During Year  
Ending December 31, 1924.

	Col.	White	Total
Alachua.....	2	2	4
Baker.....	.....	.....	.....
Bay.....	.....	2	2
Bradford.....	1	1	2
Brevard.....	2	.....	2
Broward.....	2	1	3
Clay.....	2	1	3
Columbia.....	1	1	2
Dade.....	16	27	43
DeSota.....	3	5	8
Dixie.....	.....	1	1
Duval.....	51	32	83
Escambia.....	6	10	16
Franklin.....	1	1	2
Gadsden.....	.....	1	1
Hardee.....	.....	2	2
Hillsborough.....	10	23	33
Jackson.....	4	2	6
Jefferson.....	.....	1	1
Lee.....	1	1	2
Leon.....	1	2	3
Levy.....	2	1	3
Madison.....	.....	1	1
Manatee.....	1	2	3
Marion.....	3	3	6
Okaloosa.....	.....	1	1
Orange.....	4	4	8
Palm Beach.....	.....	1	1
Pasco.....	.....	1	1
Pinellas.....	2	4	6
Polk.....	2	23	25
Putnam.....	2	.....	2
Santa Rosa.....	1	.....	1
Sarasota.....	.....	.....	.....
Seminole.....	2	.....	2
St. Johns.....	5	1	6
St. Lucie.....	.....	.....	.....
Sumter.....	.....	1	1
Suwanee.....	2	.....	2
Taylor.....	.....	2	2
Union.....	.....	3	3
Volusia.....	.....	4	4
Waukulla.....	1	1	2
Walton.....	.....	3	3
Washington.....	.....	1	1
Total.....	131	178	302



TABLE 7

Counties from which Boys were Paroled During Year  
Ending December 31, 1924

	Col.	White	Total
Alachua.....	2	2	4
Baker.....	.....	1	1
Bay.....	2	2	4
Brevard.....	1	.....	1
Broward.....	.....	2	2
Calhoun.....	.....	1	1
Columbia.....	2	1	3
Dade.....	14	26	40
DeSota.....	3	3	6
Duval.....	29	19	48
Escambia.....	11	2	13
Franklin.....	3	1	4
Gadsden.....	5	.....	5
Hardee.....	.....	3	3
Hillsborough.....	9	16	25
Jackson.....	.....	1	1
Lake.....	1	1	2
Leon.....	5	2	7
Levy.....	.....	1	1
Manatee.....	1	3	4
Marion.....	1	3	4
Madison.....	1	.....	1
Monroe.....	.....	1	1
Orange.....	2	10	12
Palm Beach.....	2	1	3
Pinellas.....	4	.....	4
Polk.....	7	15	22
Putnam.....	2	4	6
Santa Rosa.....	.....	2	2
Seminole.....	2	1	3
St. Johns.....	1	.....	1
St. Lucie.....	.....	2	2
Suwanee.....	1	.....	1
Taylor.....	2	3	5
Union.....	.....	1	1
Volusia.....	3	3	6
Waukulla.....	1	.....	1
Washington.....	2	2	4
Total.....	119	135	254

TABLE 8

Nativity of Boys Committed During Year Ending  
December 31, 1923.

	Col.	White	Total
Alabama .....	1	5	6
Arkansas .....	...	1	1
California .....	...	1	1
Delaware .....	...	1	1
England .....	...	1	1
Florida .....	92	110	202
Georgia .....	24	22	46
Illinois .....	...	1	1
Indiana .....	...	1	1
Ireland .....	...	1	1
Kansas .....	...	2	2
Kentucky .....	...	1	1
Louisiana .....	1	...	1
Mississippi .....	2	2	4
Missouri .....	1	...	1
Maine .....	...	1	1
Maryland .....	...	1	1
Massachusetts .....	...	1	1
Michigan .....	...	1	1
North Carolina .....	1	2	3
New York .....	...	6	6
New Jersey .....	...	6	6
Ohio .....	...	3	3
Oklahoma .....	...	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	...	1	1
South Carolina .....	3	2	5
Texas .....	1	2	3
Tennessee .....	...	2	2
Virginia .....	1	1	2
Washington D. C. ....	...	1	1
Wisconsin .....	...	1	1
West Virginia .....	...	1	1
Unknown .....	5	1	6
Total .....	132	186	318



TABLE 9

Nativity of Boys Committed During Year Ending December  
31, 1924

	Col.	White	Total
Alabama .....	4	4	8
Arkansas .....	...	2	2
Canada .....	...	1	1
Connecticut .....	...	1	1
China .....	...	1	1
Cuba .....	...	3	3
Colorado .....	...	2	2
Califorina .....	...	1	1
Florida .....	100	115	215
Georgia .....	20	22	42
Illinois .....	1	3	4
Indiana .....	...	1	1
Italy .....	...	1	1
Iowa .....	...	1	1
Kansas .....	...	2	2
Louisiana .....	...	1	1
Michigan .....	2	2	4
Mississippi .....	...	3	3
Missouri .....	...	2	2
Minnesota .....	...	1	1
North Carolina .....	2	1	3
New York .....	...	4	4
Nassau .....	...	2	2
New Jersey .....	...	3	3
Ohio .....	...	2	2
Oklahoma .....	...	2	2
Oregon .....	...	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	...	3	3
South Carolina .....	6	2	8
Tennessee .....	...	3	3
Virginia .....	...	3	3
West Virginia .....	...	2	2
Unknown .....	6	3	9
Total .....	143	198	341

TABLE 10

Ages of Boys Committed During Year Ending  
December, 1923

AGE.....	White	Col.	Total
Six .....	1	0	1
Seven.....	0	2	2
Eight.....	1	1	2
Nine.....	0	2	2
Ten.....	8	7	15
Eleven.....	8	9	17
Twelve.....	17	14	31
Thirteen.....	16	25	41
Fourteen.....	42	24	66
Fifteen.....	37	19	56
Sixteen.....	38	22	60
Seventeen.....	17	6	23
Eighteen.....	1	1	2
Total.....	186	132	318

TABLE 11

(1924)

	White	Col.	Total
Six .....	0	1	1
Seven .....	1	0	1
Eight .....	0	2	2
Nine .....	2	4	6
Ten .....	5	4	9
Eleven .....	12	8	20
Twelve .....	7	25	32
Thirteen .....	24	19	43
Fourteen .....	40	29	69
Fifteen .....	42	28	70
Sixteen .....	36	15	51
Seventeen .....	24	6	30
Eighteen .....	5	1	6
Unknown .....	0	1	1
Total .....	198	143	341



TABLE 12

Offences for which Boys were Committed During Year 1923.

Offence	White	Col.	Total
Simple Theft or Petit Larceny.....	6	15	21
All other degrees of Larceny.....	25	18	43
Incorrigible.....	14	13	27
Delinquent.....	104	72	176
Breaking and Entering.....	7	6	13
Dependency or Neglect.....	8	2	10
Vagrancy.....	3	1	4
Truancy.....	10	1	11
Aggravated Assault.....	2	0	2
Getting Drunk.....	1	0	1
Highway Robbery.....	0	1	1
Forgery.....	1	1	2
Assault and Battery.....	1	2	3
Selling Liquor.....	1	0	1
Murder.....	1	0	1
Embezzlement.....	1	0	1
Unlawful Intercourse with Female under age.....	1	0	1
Total.....	186	132	318

TABLE 13

(1924)

Offence	White	Col.	Total
Simple Theft or Petit Larceny.....	13	15	28
All other degrees of Larceny.....	27	29	56
Incorrigible.....	7	3	10
Delinquent.....	121	74	195
Breaking and Entering.....	7	9	16
Dependency or Neglect.....	6	3	9
Vagrancy.....	4	1	5
Truancy.....	3	0	3
Forgery.....	3	1	4
Assault to Kill.....	1	0	1
Assault and Battery.....	0	1	1
Illegal Possession of Liquor.....	2	0	2
Selling Liquor.....	0	1	1
Man Slaughter.....	1	3	4
Murder.....	0	1	1
Embezzlement.....	1	0	1
Unlawful use of Property.....	0	1	1
Hoboing.....	1	0	1
Assault with intent to Commit Rape.....	1	1	2
Total.....	198	143	341

TABLE 14

Summarized Report of Escapes and Returns During Year  
Ending December 31, 1923

## Escapes

	White	Col.	Total
January .....	6	0	6
February .....	9	0	9
March .....	5	1	6
April .....	5	0	5
May .....	10	0	10
June .....	9	1	10
July .....	9	1	10
August .....	2	0	2
September .....	1	2	3
October .....	4	3	7
November .....	7	0	7
December .....	3	0	3
Total .....	70	8	78

## Returned

	White	Col.	Total
January .....	8	0	8
February .....	3	0	3
March .....	5	1	6
April .....	5	0	5
May .....	8	0	8
June .....	5	0	5
July .....	10	1	11
August .....	1	0	1
September .....	0	0	0
October .....	4	2	6
November .....	0	0	0
December .....	0	0	0
Grand Total .....	49	4	53
Remaining at large December 31,	21	4	25



TABLE 15

**Summarized Report of Escapes and Returned During Year  
Ending December 31, 1924**

Escaped			
	White	Col.	Total
January.....	0	0	0
February.....	1	0	1
March.....	1	0	1
April.....	2	0	2
May.....	0	1	1
June.....	3	2	5
July.....	0	0	0
August.....	2	3	5
September.....	6	0	6
October.....	4	0	4
November.....	0	0	0
December.....	3	0	3
Total.....	22	6	28

Returned			
January.....	0	0	0
February.....	0	0	0
March.....	0	0	0
April.....	0	0	0
May.....	1	1	2
June.....	1	1	2
July.....	2	0	2
August.....	2	1	3
September.....	3	0	3
October.....	4	1	5
November.....	0	1	1
December.....	0	0	0
Total.....	13	5	18
Remaining at large.....	9	1	10
Returned on Violation of Parole during Month of December 1924.....			2

TABLE 16

## Miscellaneous Items During Year Ending December 31, 1923

	White	Colored	Total
Highest No. of boys during year .....	157	188	345
Lowest No. of boys during year .....	124	139	263
General daily average of boys .....	145-66/365	164-332/365	310-33/365

(1924)

Highest No. of boys during year .....	191	206	397
Lowest No of boys during year .....	121	165	286
General daily average of boys .....	149-66/183	183-167/366	332-299/366

TABLE 17

## Summarized Population Report for Year Ending December 31, 1923

	White	Colored
Total No. here Jan. 1, 1923 .....	140	185
Received during year Commtted by Court .....	186	132
Escaped boys Returned .....	49	4
Total .....	375	321

## Total to Be Accounted for During year 1923

Discharged Regular Parole .....	147	131
Released by order of court .....	24	0
Escaped during year .....	70	8
Transferred to Prison .....	2	0
"    "    State Hospital .....	1	1
Died During Year .....	1	1
Total .....	245	141
Remaining December 31, 1923 .....	130	180



TABLE 18

Summerized Population Report for Year Ending December  
31, 1924

	White	Col.
Total number here January 1, 1924.....	130	180
Received during year by commitment by court...	198	143
Escaped boys returned .....	15	5
Returned on violation of parole.....	2	1
Total.....	345	329
Total to be accounted for during year 1924.		
Discharged regular parole .....	135	119
Released during year by order of court.....	9	1
Escaped during year .....	22	6
Transferred to Prison.....	0	2
Transferred to State Hospital.....	0	1
Transferred to Farm Colony Feeble Minded...	1	0
Died during year.....	0	2
Total .....	167	130
Remaining December 31, 1924.....	178	198

TABLE 19

Estimated Value of Property January 1, 1925

Real Estate .....	\$ 31,000.00
Building .....	200,000.00
Machinery .....	30,000.00
Livestock .....	8,000.00
Farm Equipment .....	5,000.00
Miscellaneous .....	4,000.00
Total Value of Property.....	\$328,000.00

TABLE 20

Cash Receipts from Sales During Year Ending December 31,

1923

Printing.....	\$680.45
Vegetables.....	509.69
Brick.....	61.40
Hides.....	116.09
Gas and Oil.....	32.69
Reo Car.....	140.00
Sub. Light.....	2.00
Coal.....	127.91
Laundry.....	175.00
Printing Press.....	49.85
Board.....	93.90
Steam Engine.....	450.00
Beef Steers.....	40.00
Hogs.....	10.00
Milk.....	10.95
Horse.....	140.00
Calves.....	30.45
Telephone Charges.....	3.63
Bedsteads.....	40.00
Cash for Junk.....	30.66
Miscellaneous Res.....	58.36
Total.....	\$2,803.03

TABLE 21

(1924)

Printing.....	\$855.93
Brick.....	6.75
Hides.....	92.21
Gas and Oil.....	145.75
Sub. Light.....	1.50
Coal.....	22.75
Laundry.....	160.00
Laundry Machinery.....	122.30
Board.....	127.40
Calves.....	45.82
Telephone Charges.....	16.33
Fertilizer.....	33.00
Ice Boxes.....	20.00
Lumber.....	53.45
Plaining Lumber.....	10.33
Cabbage Plants.....	5.70
Gravel.....	71.22
Screen Doors.....	6.00
Paper Cutter.....	12.00
Cash for Junk.....	4.64
Miscellaneous Res.....	61.38
Total.....	\$1,874.46



TABLE 22  
Total Cost to Operate School for Year 1923,  
Maintenance Fund

Hardware.....	\$ 6,583.02
Clothing and Shoes.....	5,033.72
Medicine, Operating and Dental Work.....	1,565.15
Groceries.....	15,147.40
Fuel.....	6,079.84
Return of Escapes.....	397.50
Fertilizer.....	1,982.83
Feed.....	874.85
Seed.....	300.00
Real Estate.....	1,645.00
Live Stock.....	950.00
Incidental Acct.....	4,159.50
Freight Bills.....	5,836.61
Pay Roll.....	21,620.28
Miscellaneous Items.....	3,096.97
Total.....	<u>\$75,272.67</u>
Average Number of Inmates During Year 1923.....	310.9
State appropriation for Maintenance.....	\$74,421.60
Receipts from Sales.....	2,803.03
Total from all sources.....	<u>\$77,224.63</u>
Total cost of Maintenance.....	<u>75,272.67</u>
Balance January 1, 1924.....	\$ 1,951.96
Cost of Maintenance per Capita per month.....	\$20.22

TABLE 23 FOR YEAR 1924

Hardware.....	\$ 5,061.82
Clothing and Shoes.....	5,598.60
Medicine, Operating and Dental Work.....	1,349.45
Groceries.....	16,174.15
Fuel.....	5,451.25
Return of Escapes.....	231.00
Fertilizer.....	1,454.25
Feed.....	1,218.55
Seed.....	285.00
Real Estate.....	2,740.00
Live Stock.....	755.00
Incidental Acct.....	4,315.12
Freight Bills.....	5,692.30
Pay Roll.....	21,598.73
Miscellaneous Items.....	7,952.50
Total.....	<u>\$79,877.72</u>
Average Number of Inmates During Year 1924.....	332.8
State Appropriation for Maintenance.....	\$79,872.00
Receipts from Sales.....	1,874.46
Total from all Sources.....	<u>\$81,746.46</u>
Total cost of Maintenance.....	<u>79,877.72</u>
Balance December 31, 1924.....	\$ 1,868.74
Cost of Maintenance per Capita for Month.....	\$20.24

TABLE 24

Expenditures on Improvements and New Buildings for Year  
1923

Laundry and Equipment.....	\$2,113.11
Cottages for Officers and Families .....	1,208.46
Typewriters.....	147.85
Water Reservoir .....	1,068.94
Furnishing Supt. Res. ....	47.00
Extension and Repairing Old Hospital Building .....	3,864.27
Barns and Impliments Sheds.....	495.34
Cottage at No 1.....	3,397.35
Band and Musical Department .....	95.52
Extension to Power Plant .....	193.18
New Equipment for Farm .....	882.48
New Beds and Bedding .....	588.66
Upkeep Farms and Buildings.....	471.88
Larger Electric Light Plant .....	184.36
Extension Water and Plumbing Service .....	343.62
Printing Department .....	903.02
Woodworking Department.....	1,155.73
Hospital Furnishing .....	1,737.34
Repairs and Improvements.....	664.84
Manual Training .....	65.00
Total.....	\$19,627.95

(1924)

Cottage at No 1 .....	\$8,728.47
Band and Musical Department .....	186.03
Printing Department .....	46.80
Repairs and Improvements .....	2,196.56
Swimming Pool.....	429.63
Manual Training .....	637.20
Total.....	\$12,224.69





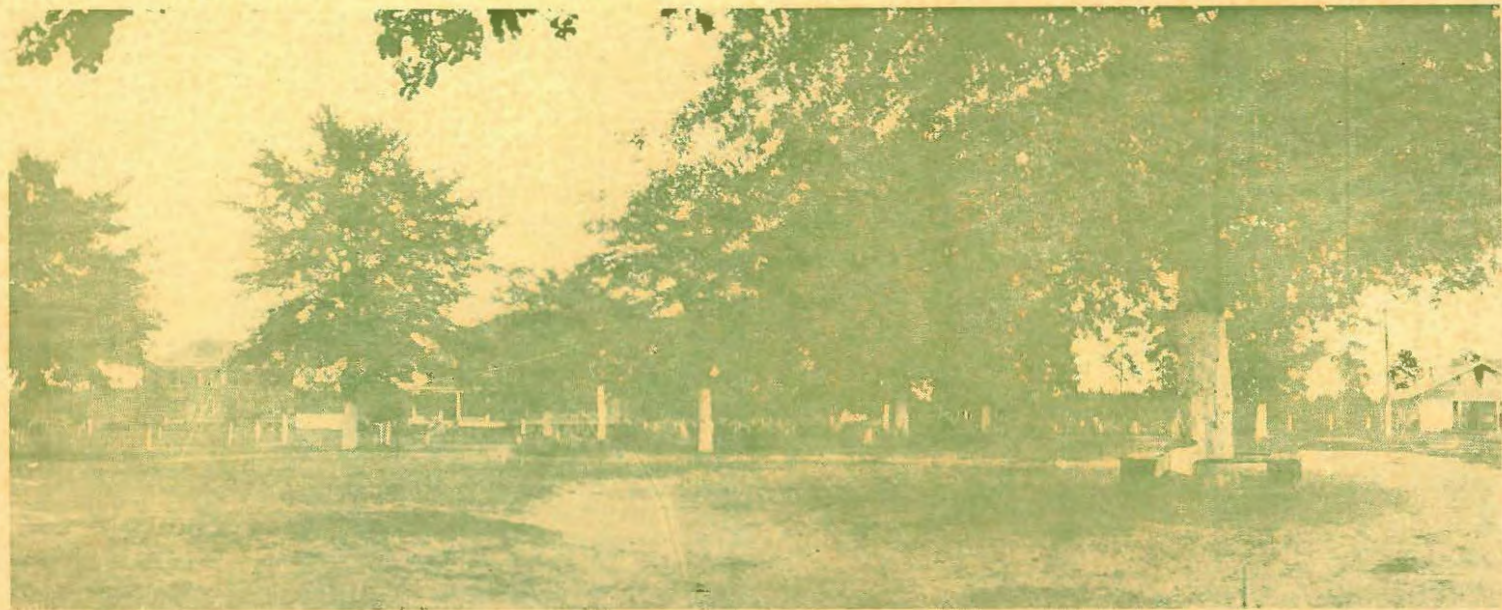
The above is a partial view of the Campus of No. One Department. It shows the Boys' and Officers' Dinning Halls. To the right is the Superintendent's home. To the left is the cold storage and dairy.

Printed by the Class in  
Typography

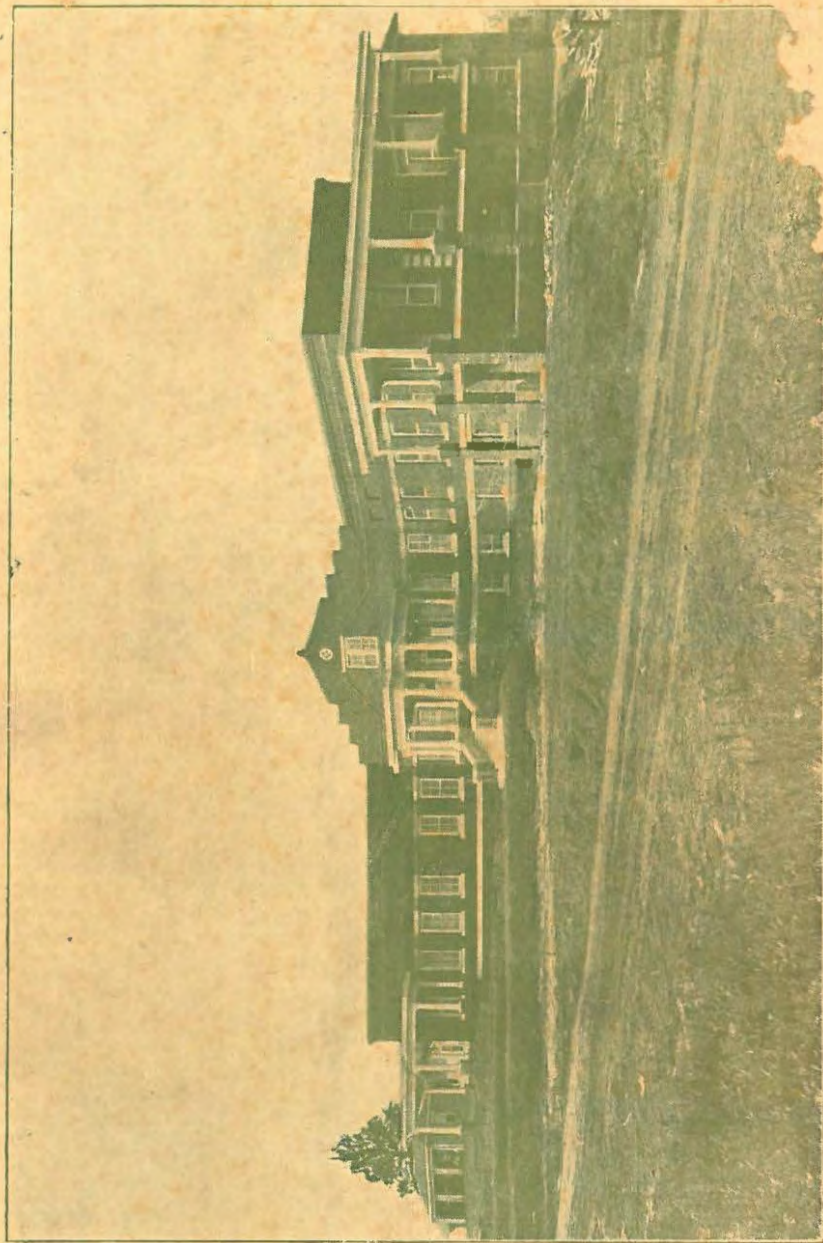


Marianna, Florida.





This gives a general view of the Campus of Number One Department, looking east from Administration Building.



Our New Hospital and Dormitory